# DISC VER®

2013 Financial Community Briefing March 12, 2013

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Company financial data presented herein is based on a calendar year. As previously reported, the Company changed its fiscal year end from November 30 to December 31 of each year, effective beginning with the 2013 fiscal year. For more information, see the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K dated March 5, 2013, which includes the Company's financial results on a calendar-year basis for each quarter in 2012 and 2011, as well as the twelve months ended December 31, 2012, 2011 and 2010.

The information provided herein includes certain non-GAAP financial measures. The reconciliations of such measures to the comparable GAAP figures are included at the end of this presentation, which is available on the Company's website at www.discoverfinancial.com.

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### Agenda

Discover's strategy

Achievements and strategic priorities

Leveraging risk management capabilities

Driving strong returns and taking share

Expanding direct banking products

Realizing network potential

Financial performance and effective capital deployment

Closing remarks and Q&A

#### **David Nelms**

CHAIRMAN & CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

### Roger Hochschild

PRESIDENT & CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER

#### Jim Panzarino

**EVP & CHIEF CREDIT RISK OFFICER** 

#### Harit Talwar

**EVP, PRESIDENT - U.S. CARDS** 

#### Carlos Minetti

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#### **Diane Offereins**

**EVP, PRESIDENT - PAYMENT SERVICES** 

#### Mark Graf

**EVP & CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER** 

#### **David Nelms**

CHAIRMAN & CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER



### 2013 Financial Community Briefing



David Nelms
Chairman & Chief Executive Officer

# Positioned for success as the leading direct bank and payments partner

- Driving superior returns
- Gaining card market share through a new flagship product, cash rewards and customer experience
- Leveraging risk management capabilities across asset classes
- Growing student and personal loans while introducing new direct banking products
- Partnering in payments to drive volume and profits
- Creating shareholder value through effective capital management

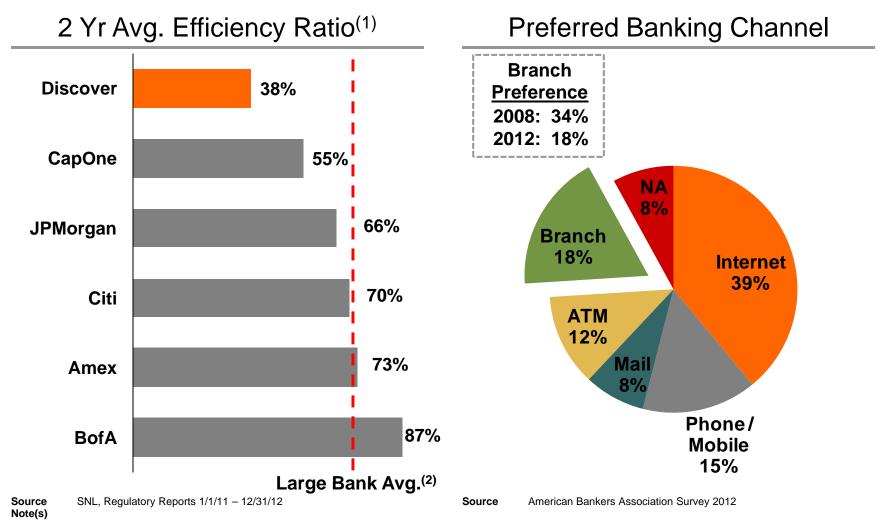


# Discover's Strategic Objective: Be the leading direct bank and payments partner





### Efficient and effective strategy



<sup>1.</sup> Non-interest expense divided by total revenue (net interest income and noninterest income)



Bank holding companies participating in the 2013 Comprehensive Capital Analysis and Review (CCAR) and Capital Plan Review (CapPR), excludes Discover

### Flexible payments partner







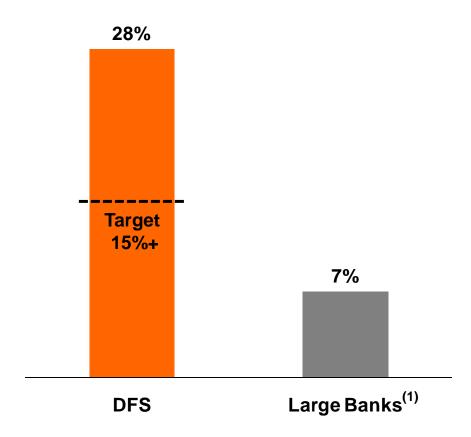






### Model drives superior performance in banking industry





### **Discover Model**

- Leverage card-built position and capabilities in direct marketing, risk management and service
- Exploit higher growth and higher return direct business mix
- Alternative payments strategy and flexibility provide opportunities

Source SNL, regulatory reports 1/1/11 - 12/31/12

<sup>1.</sup> Bank holding companies participating in the 2013 Comprehensive Capital Analysis and Review (CCAR) and Capital Plan Review (CapPR), excludes Discover



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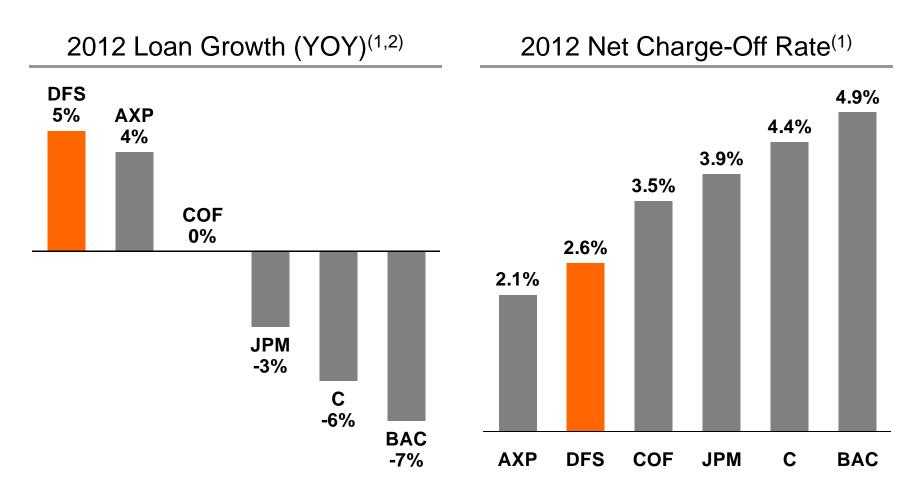
Roger Hochschild President & Chief Operating Officer

### Delivered outstanding performance in calendar year 2012

- Delivered record profits
  - \$2.4 billion net income with strong ROE of 26%
- Drove record network sales volume
  - \$307 billion volume with growth of 9% YOY
- Delivered industry leading card loan growth
  - 5% growth YOY in ending receivables
- Achieved all-time low total net charge-off rate of 2.24%
  - 149bps decrease in net charge-off rate YOY
- Continued success in student lending
  - Approximately \$1 billion in originations
- Launched the Discover Home Loans product
  - Originated more than \$2 billion in mortgages in first six months
- Focused on capital, liquidity and funding
  - Returned \$1.4 billion to shareholders



### Outperforming peers in card loan growth and credit



Source Public company data, calendar year

#### Note(s)

1. Reflects card receivables growth and net charge-off rate for American Express (U.S. Card), Bank of America (U.S. Card), Capital One (U.S. Card), Citi (Citi-branded Cards N.A.) and JPMorgan Chase (Card Services excluding Commercial Card)

2. Capital One 2012 loan growth excludes HSBC acquisition and is based on management commentary



### 2013 Priorities

- Grow Discover card loans share while maintaining leading credit performance
- Expand direct consumer banking
- Grow global network volume and acceptance
- Optimize funding, cost structure and capital position
- Enhance operating model



### 2013 Strategic Initiatives

- Launch new flagship product in card Discover it
- Expand mortgage platform with home equity
- Enhance operations and implement new core banking platform
- Implement PayPal, and other non-traditional partners
- Expand PULSE network to all debit transactions
- Diversify funding sources through direct checking



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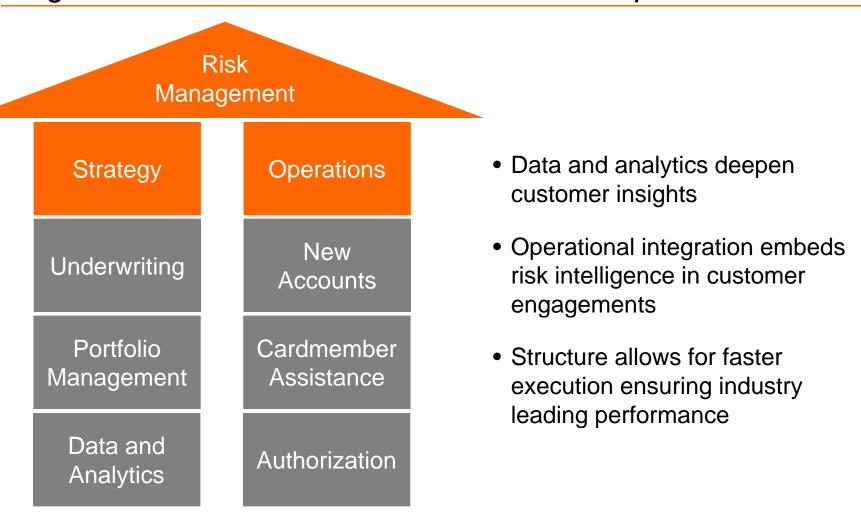
Jim Panzarino EVP, Chief Credit Risk Officer

### Delivering strong credit performance across products

- Continued investments in data, analytics and operations
- Disciplined growth through innovative credit assessment and management
- Leveraging card risk management capabilities to support growth in other lending products



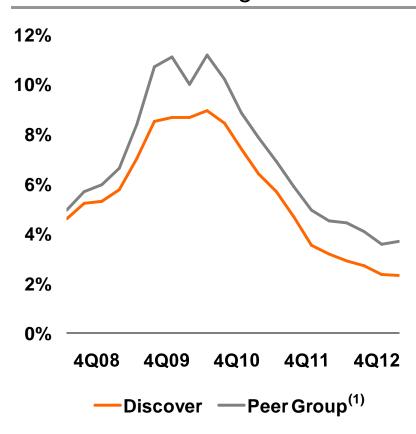
### Organizational structure enables consistent performance





### Sustained superior credit performance

### Card Net Charge-off Rate



- Disciplined new bookings
- Profitability based line assignments
- Proactive and targeted portfolio management
- Innovative use of credit and behavioral data in decision making
- Stronger customer influence through in-house collection activities

Source Public company data, calendar year

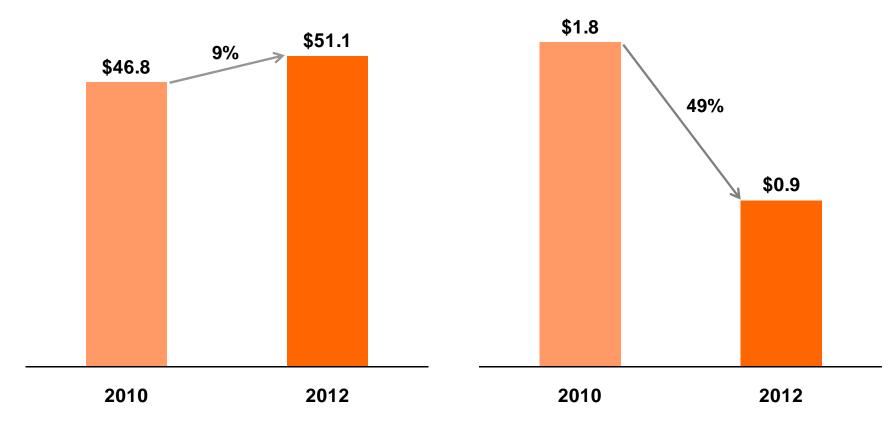


Includes American Express (U.S. Card), Bank of America (U.S. Card), Capital One (U.S. Card), Citi (Citi-branded Cards N.A.) and JPMorgan Chase (Card Services excluding Commercial Card)

### Growing card receivables while managing risk

Receivables (\$Bn)

30+ Delinquencies (\$Bn)



Source

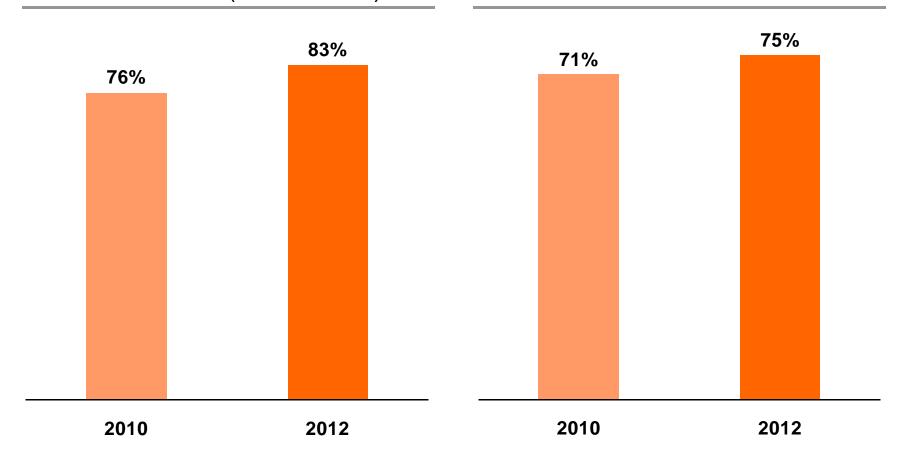
Discover, calendar year end data



### Continued improvement in cards risk profile

Receivables (FICO > 660)

Loans with Tenure > 5 Yrs<sup>(1)</sup>



Source Discover, calendar year end data weighted by balance

Note(s)

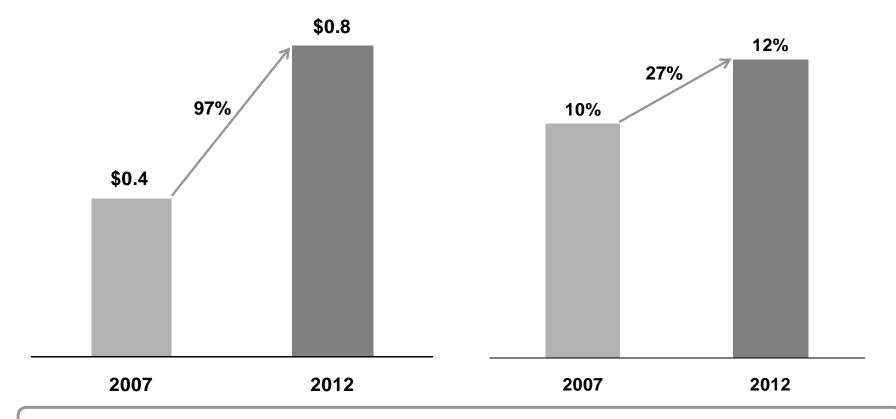


<sup>1.</sup> Based on loan balances from accounts opened more than five years ago

### Student loan industry

Federal Loans
Total Balances (\$Tn)

Federal Loans 90+ Delinquency Rate

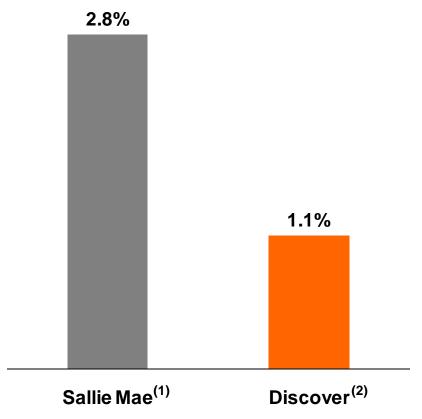


Student loan growth driven by Federal loans, which show a 27% increase in delinquencies



### Discover Student Loans: Industry leading underwriting approach

### 2012 Net Charge-off Rates



### Underwriting approach

- High cosigner rate
- High origination FICO
- Focus on 4 year and graduate notfor-profit schools
- School certification for all borrowers and direct disbursement of funds to schools

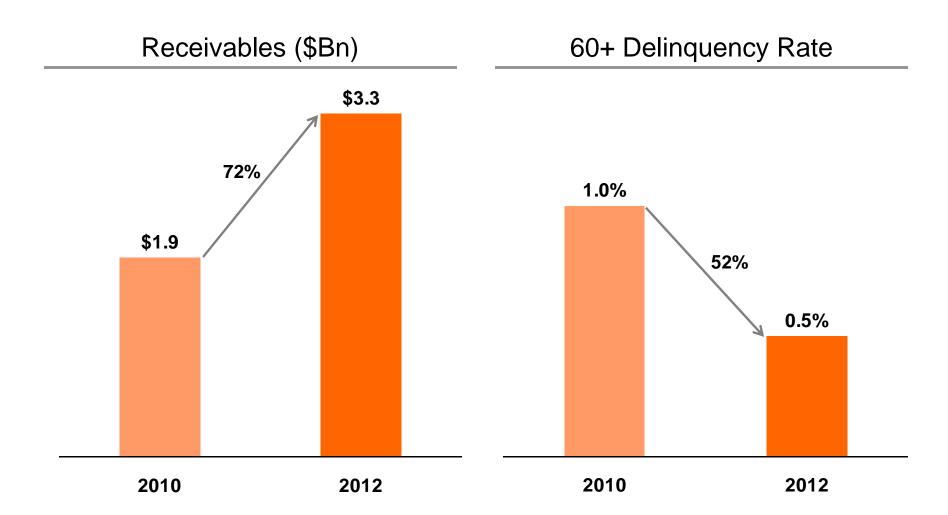
Source

Public company data, calendar year

- 1. Defined as net losses to average receivables for the private education loan portfolio
- 2. Defined as net losses to average managed contractual receivables which is a non-GAAP measure for DFS; see appendix for reconciliation



### Discover Personal Loans: Growing receivables while managing risk



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### Today we shared...

## **Sustained Performance**

Our credit performance across all products continues to be better than the peer group

# Investment in Capabilities

Our organizational structure and investments in data and analytics should continue to produce industry leading performance

### Portfolio Growth

We increased our receivables by \$9 billion across products in two years

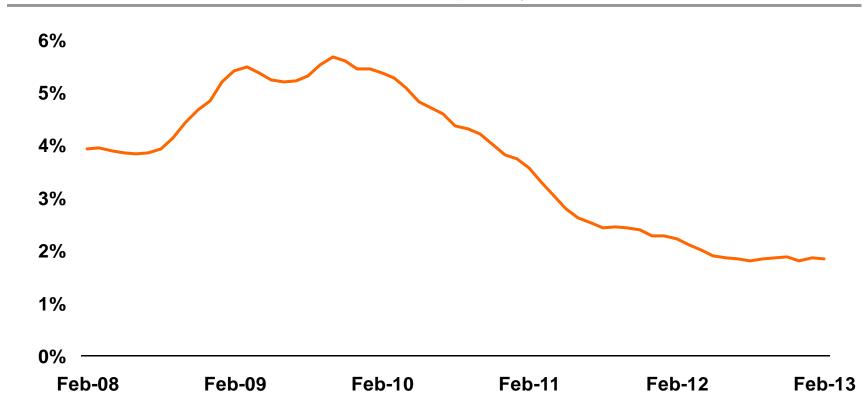
# Portfolio Quality

We maintain a high credit quality portfolio across all product types



### Where is credit headed?

### Card 30+ Delinquency Rate



Source Discover, monthly data

### 2013 Financial Community Briefing



Harit Talwar EVP, President - U. S. Card

# Robust growth, attractive returns and strengthening competitive advantage

- Strong momentum in card business in 2012:
  - 5.2% YOY growth in loans and 81bps increase in market share<sup>(1)</sup>
  - 10% YOY increase in new accounts
  - 150bps YOY increase in wallet share with existing customers<sup>(2)</sup>
- Strategic focus on leveraging our competitive advantages through:
  - Launch of new flagship product Discover it
  - Enhancing rewards leadership including leveraging proprietary network
  - Superior customer experience across online, mobile, and phone interactions

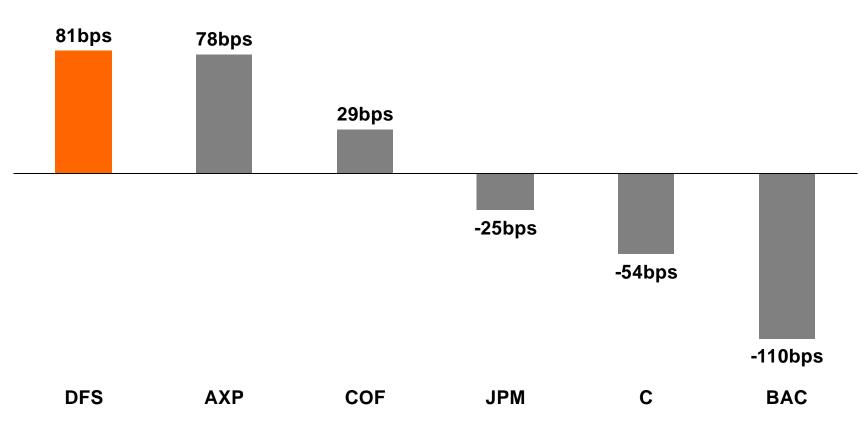


<sup>1.</sup> Includes weighted average card loans growth for American Express (U.S. Card), Bank of America (U.S. Card), Capital One (U.S. Card excluding installment loans & HSBC), Citi (Citi-branded Cards N.A.), and JPMorgan Chase (Card Services)

<sup>2.</sup> Internal and bureau data as of December 2012

### Gaining market share in card loans

### 2012 Card Loan Market Share Growth (YOY)<sup>(1)</sup>



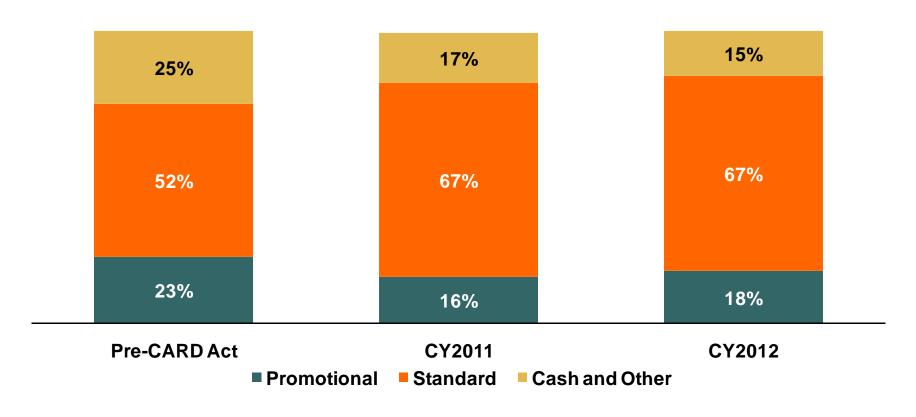
Source Public company data, calendar year

<sup>1.</sup> Market share change based upon total loans for American Express (U.S. Card), Bank of America (U.S. Card), Capital One (U.S. Card excluding installment loans & HSBC), Citi (Citi-branded Cards N.A.), and JPMorgan Chase (Card Services)



### Prudent management of loan mix

### Card Loan Mix (%)(1)

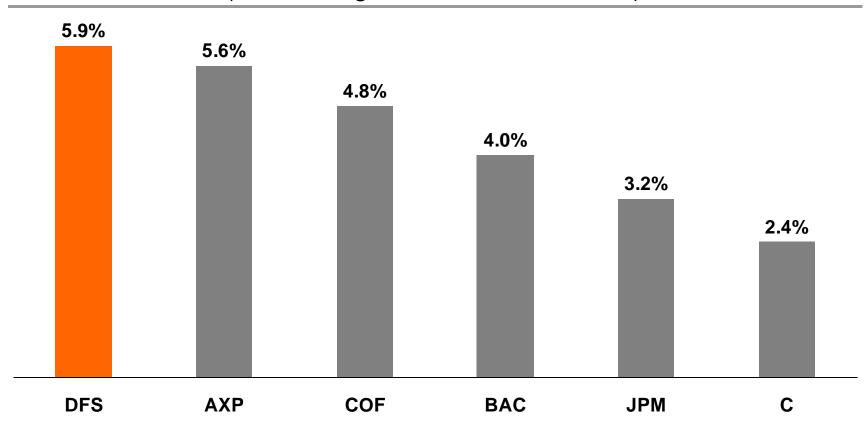




<sup>1.</sup> Credit card ending loans mix by APR (%); pre-CARD Act is an average of 2006-2008 inclusive

### More profitable than peer group

### 2012 Pre-Tax Card ROA(1,2) (excl. change in loan loss reserves)



Source Public company data, calendar year

<sup>1.</sup> Pre-tax income adjusted for loan loss reserve changes divided by average card receivables, which is a non-GAAP measure; see appendix for Discover GAAP reconciliation

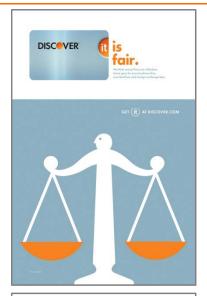
<sup>2.</sup> Includes American Express (U.S. Card), Bank of America (U.S. Card), Capital One (U.S. Card excluding estimated HSBC one-time adjustments), Citi (Citi-branded Cards N.A. based on segment tax rate), and JPMorgan Chase (Card Services) DISC VER

### Discover it – accelerating customer acquisition

- New flagship product
- National rollout in response to strong pilot performance
- Transforms traditional card industry model











### Distinctive combination of product features





Comparison based on information obtained on issuers' websites or from customer service representatives as of November 2012. For full version of comparison chart, visit <a href="https://www.discover.com">www.discover.com</a>

 <sup>5%</sup> cash back caps at \$1,500

### Unique design and customer experience

- New online application process
- Distinctive card design and communications
- Expedited delivery
- Access to live account manager
- Superior service experience



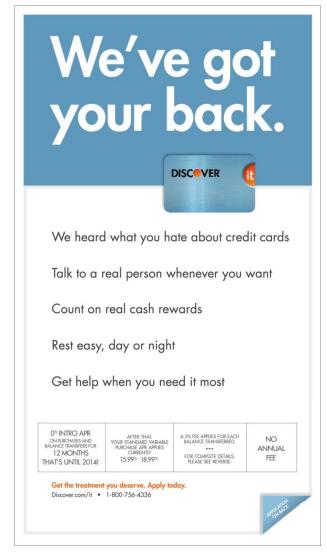


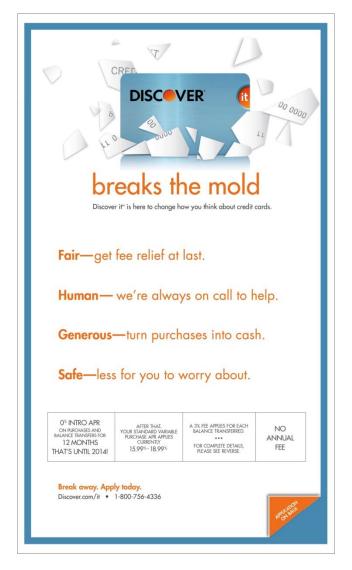
Card design





### Emphasizing value proposition beyond price





#### Note(s)

Creatives highlight key features only for illustrative purposes



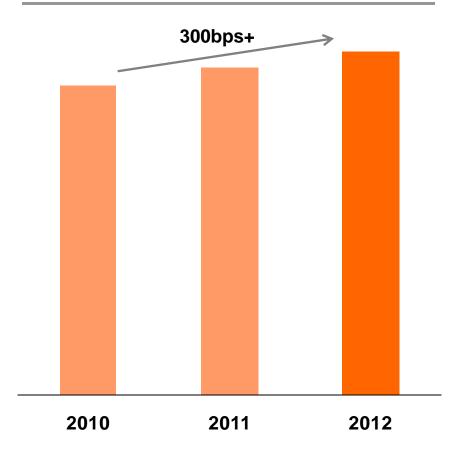
# DISCOVER®



### Increasing wallet share with existing customers

- Increase in wallet share with existing customers significant driver of loan growth
- Competitive advantage in rewards and customer experience driving this growth





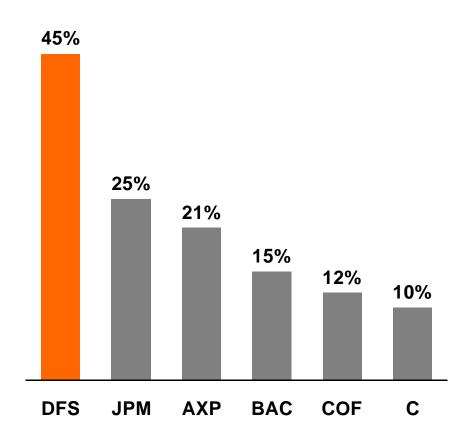
<sup>1.</sup> Wallet Share is the amount of customer loans with Discover vs. other cards in wallet as of December of each year; share based upon credit bureau data and internal modeling



## The largest cash rewards program

- Cash rewards on all purchases with no caps, plus special earn and redeem choices
- Robust platform for partner programs
- Superior customer experience
- Continuous innovation

## Cash Rewards Household Penetration



Source

TNS 2012 Consumer Card Strategies Research Program



## New program with Amazon resonating strongly with customers

- Successfully evolved Cashback Bonus as a currency at point-ofpurchase
- Double digit increase in Discover Card registrations and sales at Amazon
- Multiple programs including exclusive card partner for Kindle Fire launch



## Leveraging emerging technologies and partnerships



DISC VER \$25

\$25

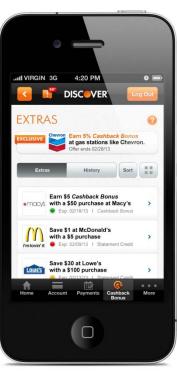
Cap \$25

Cap \$25

Continuate Code: 6003868113469203 6308

Starbucks Card \$25.00

Redeeming rewards at POS 50+ partners



Multiple offers in Discover Extras

#### Note(s)

Registered trademarks are the property of respective owners

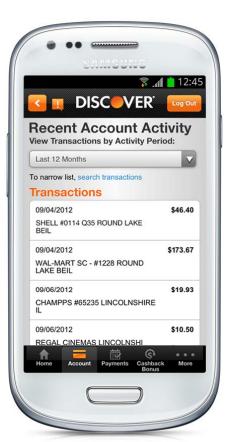
Discover rewards in popular wallets (e.g., Apple Passbook)



## Online / mobile critical to growth

- Leverage 300%+ increase in mobile adoption<sup>(1)</sup>
- Continuous transformation of customer experience
- Enhanced eCommerce platforms to increase customer acquisition and card usage





**Empowering Customers** 

#### Note(s)

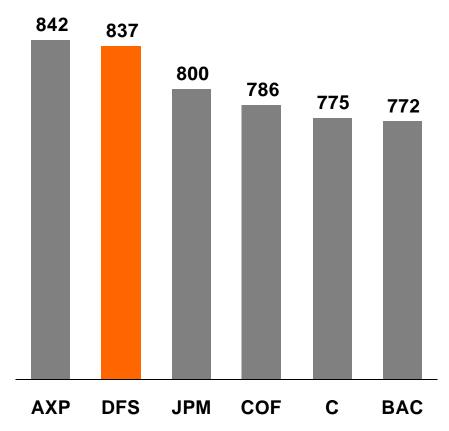


<sup>1.</sup> December 2010 to December 2012 internal data, unique cardmembers logging in to mobile site

## Empowering customers and reducing costs

- Approximately 20% increase in customer interactions
- Approximately 50% reduction in cost per customer interaction<sup>(1)</sup>
- 80% of customer contacts are online

## JD Power Customer Interaction Index<sup>(2)</sup>



Source

J.D. Power and Associates 2013 Credit Card Satisfaction Study<sup>SM</sup>

#### Note(s)

<sup>2.</sup> The Customer Interaction Index is a composite of five weighted factors, including: Website Interaction, Customer Service Representative Interaction, Assisted Online Interaction, Automated Phone System Interaction, and Mobile Phone Interaction

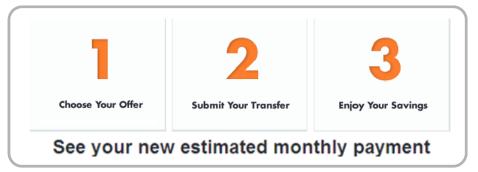


<sup>1.</sup> Interactions / contacts with Discover cardmembers as measured year-over-year; cost per customer interaction as measured from 2007 to 2012

## eCommerce platforms driving card acquisition and usage

- 67% of new accounts online
- Accounts active online contribute 80%+ of sales / loans









# Robust growth, attractive returns and strengthening competitive advantage

- Strong momentum in card business in 2012:
  - -5.2% YOY growth in loans and 81bps increase in market share(1)
  - 10% YOY increase in new accounts
  - 150bps YOY increase in wallet share with existing customers<sup>(2)</sup>
- Strategic focus on leveraging our competitive advantages through:
  - Launch of new flagship product Discover it
  - Enhancing rewards leadership including leveraging proprietary network
  - Superior customer experience across online, mobile, and phone interactions
- Annual loan growth target of 2-5%
- Large, loyal customer base creating further growth opportunities

Note(s)



<sup>1.</sup> Includes weighted average card loans growth for American Express (U.S. Card), Bank of America (U.S. Card), Capital One (U.S. Card excluding installment loans & HSBC), Citi (Citi-branded Cards N.A.), and JPMorgan Chase (Card Services)

<sup>2.</sup> Internal and bureau data as of December 2012

## 2013 Financial Community Briefing



Carlos Minetti EVP, President – Consumer Banking & Operations

## Expansion to a diversified direct bank model driven by long-term strategic objectives

- Develop additional sources of sustainable growth
- Provide asset class and earnings diversification
- Grow core funding source and lower overall cost of funds
- Pursue opportunities that align with "direct-to-consumer" distribution model
- Leverage proven Discover strengths / competitive advantage



## Leveraging strengths and capitalizing on changing market conditions to launch new businesses

### **Strengths**

- Discover brand
- Loyal customer base
- Customer service and online experience
- Risk management and analytics
- Product development and direct marketing

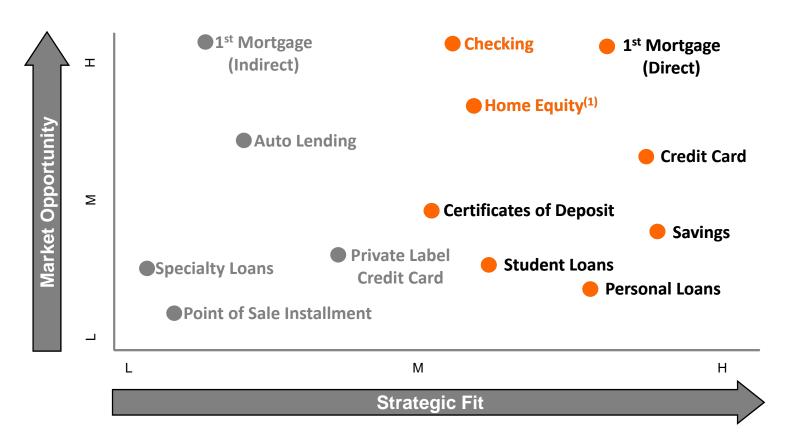
### **Marketplace**

- Financial crisis created market disruption and forced many firms to pull back
- Changing consumer attitudes towards debt
- Evolving regulatory climate
- Growing acceptance of online banking
- Emergence of mobile technology



# Pursued disciplined execution around categories with sizeable opportunity and best fit to direct model

#### **Consumer Banking Landscape**



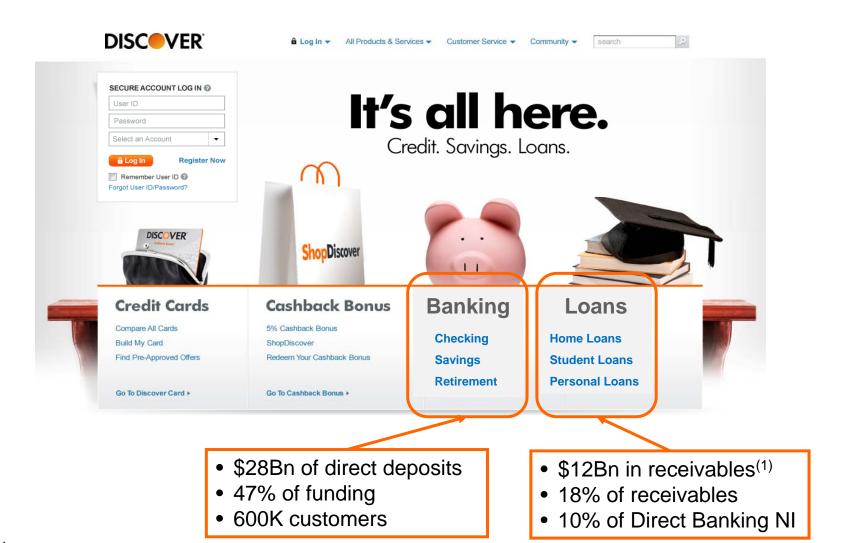
**Source** Moody's, SNL, TransUnion, Discover analysis

Note(s)



<sup>1.</sup> Home equity product launch to be determined

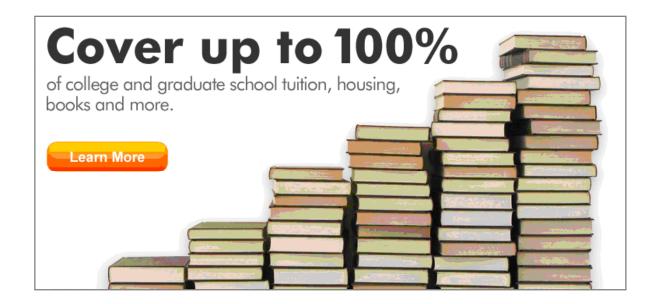
## Made remarkable progress and new businesses increasingly contributing to the bottom line



#### Note(s)

1. Includes contractual student loan receivables, a non-GAAP measure; see appendix for reconciliation

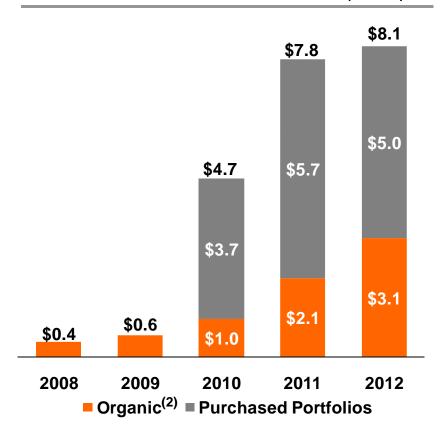
## **Discover Student Loans**





## Generated substantial organic loan growth and integrated acquired portfolios

### Student Loan Receivables (\$Bn)(1)



#### Note(s)

- Contractual receivables is a non-GAAP measure; amounts represent year-end balances, see appendix for reconciliation
- 2. Includes CitiAssist originated loans for 2011 and 2012

### 2012 Accomplishments

## **Expanded product breadth and market presence**

- Launched health professions, law and MBA loans
- Implemented fixed rate loan
- Expanded placement on schools' lists
- Migrated acquired customers to the Discover brand

#### **Enhanced operating efficiency**

- Increased operational scale and insourced servicing for 400K CitiAssist accounts
- Launched new collections platform
- Implemented new risk model and enhanced underwriting process



# Increase volume of Discover-branded originations and manage losses as more loans enter repayment

## Tuition. Housing. Books. Covered.



#### 2013 Priorities

#### **Accelerate Discover-branded growth**

- Expand product offerings, including Bar, Residency and Consolidation loans
- Implement enhanced marketing strategy
- Capture increased share of repeat borrowing

#### Maintain strong portfolio economics

- Optimize marketing channel mix to reduce acquisition costs
- Increase pre-repayment education for borrowers and cosigners
- Offer more repayment options to assist customers
- Enhance self-service functionality



## **Discover Personal Loans**

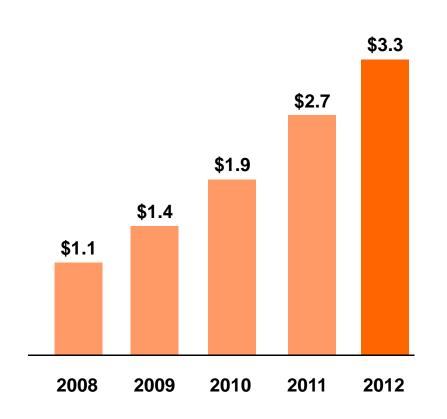




# Delivered robust receivables growth from high quality consumers

### Personal Loan Receivables (\$Bn)

### 2012 Accomplishments



#### Improved customer acquisition

- Introduced new risk models for broad market
- Developed new direct mail targeting models
- Improved application conversion rates

#### **Enhanced customer contact strategy**

- Launched public website
- Streamlined online application process
- Introduced electronic delivery of documents

Source Discover, calendar year



# Ongoing refinement of business model to sustain growth trends and profitability



#### 2013 Priorities

#### Improve targeting of prospects

- Expand qualified universe
- Enhance underwriter training and tools
- Deploy next generation of risk models

## Enhance effectiveness of communications

- Customize marketing messaging
- Expand usage of phone and e-mail channels

#### Increase customer lifetime value

- Launch strategy for customers with recurring needs
- Introduce multi-dimensional pricing
- Cross-sell other Discover products



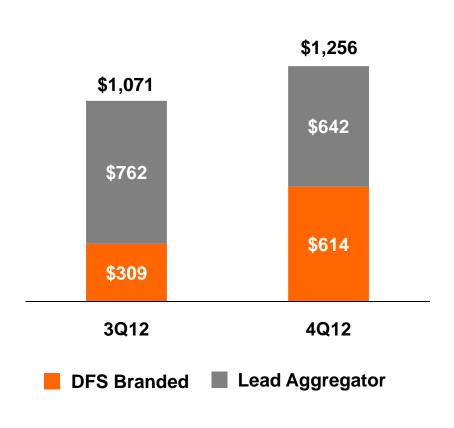
## Discover Home Loans





## Successfully completed acquisition and established strong market presence

### Funded Loan Volume (\$MM)



### 2012 Accomplishments

#### **Executed seamless transition**

- Operating in 48 states and DC
- Integrated risk management

#### **Built marketing capabilities**

- Multi-channel brand awareness campaigns
- Online and direct marketing infrastructure

#### **Developed customer-centric experience**

- Dedicated mortgage banker
- Simple application process with online status tracking
- Service guarantee and reward programs

**Source** Discover, calendar year



## Enhance operating model to capture additional customers and achieve cost efficiencies



#### 2013 Priorities

#### **Broaden market presence**

- Launch VA & Jumbo products
- Enhance distribution capability to target purchase market
- Establish partnerships to source leads

#### **Expand marketing capabilities**

- Improve customer targeting and conversion
- Enhance online tools and content
- Implement broad market strategy

#### **Drive operational efficiencies**

- Gain funding and operational efficiencies
- Make strategic infrastructure investments
- Improve secondary market execution



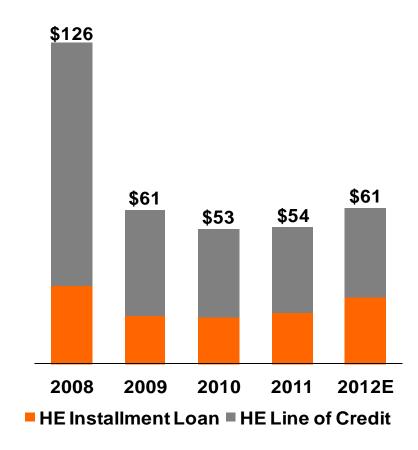
## Discover Home Equity Loans





## Housing market recovery provides Home Equity opportunity

## Home Equity Industry Originations (\$Bn)



Source Moody's Economy.com

### **Opportunities**

#### Large market experiencing recovery

- Early signs of recovery observed in 2012
- Equity in homes being replenished as home values increase

#### Credit risk is manageable

- Initial underwriting grounded on unsecured lending expertise
- Loss rates on new originations have returned to pre-crisis levels of 1%

## Discover customers targeted for initial launch

- Approximately 80% of Discover customers are home owners
- Sizeable percentage could benefit from home equity offering



## Home Equity leverages the strengths of both Home Loans and Personal Loans

### Personal Loans Strengths

- Prospect targeting and direct marketing
- Credit modeling and analytics
- Judgmental underwriting

### Home Loans Strengths

- Real estate loan sales
- Loan processing and documentation
- Online customer experience

### Home Equity Positioning

- Secured, closed-end, fixed-rate product
- Consolidate loans to lower interest rates and pay down debt
- Loan balances between \$25K and \$100K
- Direct marketing supported by online presence



## **Direct-to-Consumer Deposits**

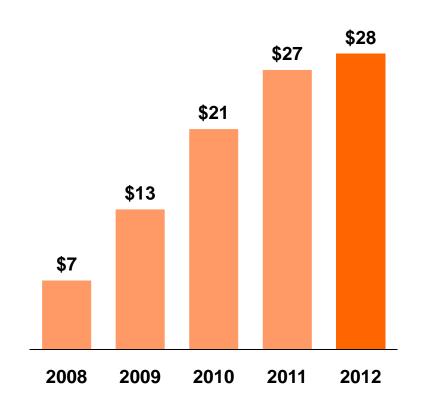




# Strengthened economic attributes of the portfolio and broadened value proposition

Direct-to-Consumer Deposits (\$Bn)<sup>(1)</sup>

### 2012 Accomplishments



#### Improved portfolio economics

- De-emphasized rate positioning
- Focused acquisitions on cross-sell and affinity
- Improved CD renewal and portfolio retention rates

#### **Enhanced customer experience**

- Upgraded mobile and tablet capabilities
- Launched mobile bill payment and remote deposit capture
- Added "click to chat" to 24X7 customer service

Source

Discover, calendar year

Note(s)

1. AAA Affinity deposits are included as consumer deposits, but are classified as brokered deposits in FDIC call reports



# Establish core banking presence and lower cost of funds with launch of checking product



### Strategic Rationale

- Achieves cost of funds benefit in a rising rate environment
- Deepens customer relationships given transactional nature of product
- Delivers richer product features and better value given lower direct banking cost structure
- Leverages Discover and PULSE networks



## Discover Cashback Checking fulfills unmet consumer needs

### **Customer Insights**

- Almost 50% of consumers who switch banks do so because of new or higher fees<sup>(1)</sup>
- Majority of households maintain more than one checking account<sup>(2)</sup>
- More than 60% of those aged 18-34 prefer to bank via the internet or via mobile phone<sup>(1)</sup>
- Cash rewards program seen as compelling for Discover customers<sup>(3)</sup>

### Value Proposition

No monthly service fees

No minimum balance

Earn Cashback Bonus on everyday transactions:<sup>(4)</sup>



#### Note(s)

- 1. Mintel Retail Banking Report, Oct 2012. Internet users aged 18+ who have a bank account and switched banks in the last three years
- 2. Discover transaction account online survey (Feb 2011)
- 3. Discover sponsored research
- 4. Consumer must have Discover credit card to earn Cashback Bonus



# Lower cost structure enables Discover to offer feature-rich Cashback Checking

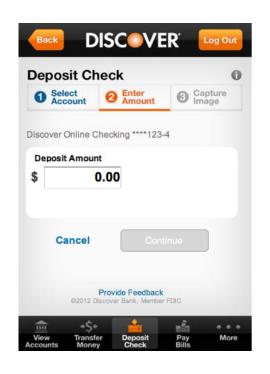
|   | DISCOVER'            | Chase          | Bank of America | Wells Fargo    |
|---|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
|   | Cashback<br>Checking | Total Checking | eBanking        | Value Checking |
| No Monthly Fee<br>(No Balance/Activity Requirements)          | $\bigcirc$           | ×              | ×               | ×              |
| Access to Over 60,000<br>No Fee ATMs                          | $\bigcirc$           | ×              | ×               | ×              |
| Rewards on Purchases, Checks and Online Bill Pay transactions | <b>V</b>             | ×              | ×               | ×              |
| Free Online Bill Pay  | $\bigcirc$           |                |                 | ×              |
| Free Money Transfers<br>(Inbound / Outbound)                  | <b>⊘</b>             |                | •               | •              |
| Free Check Reorders   | $\bigcirc$           | ×              | ×               | ×              |
| Free Official Bank Check                                      | $\bigcirc$           | ×              | ×               | ×              |
| Free Replacement Debit Card                                   | $\bigcirc$           |                | ×               |                |
| Expedited Delivery for your Replacement Debit Card            | $\bigcirc$           | ×              | ×               |                |
| Branches  | ×                    |                |                 |                |

#### Note(s)

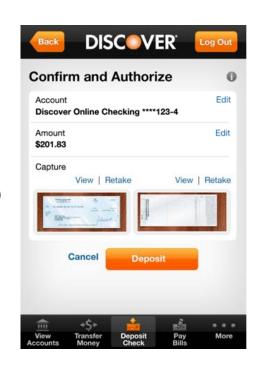
- Banks may waive fees if other conditions are met
- Competitors' fees and features are quoted for accounts opened in Illinois as of 2/18/13. Fees obtained from company account
  agreements, fee schedules, online chat and calls to customer service centers.
- Access to over 60,000 ATMs for Discover Cashback Checking customers based on planned network coverage



## Smart phone imaging capability enables remote check deposits







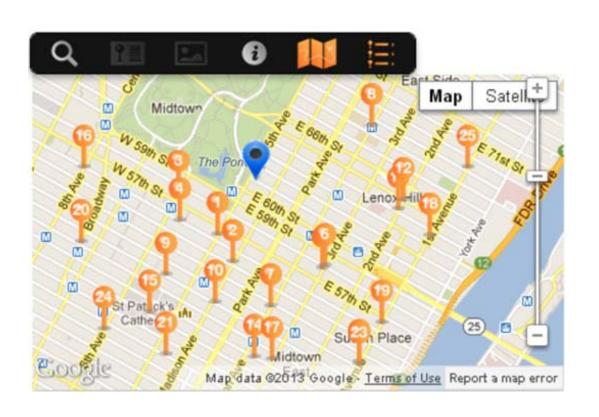
Enter Deposit Amount

**Capture Image** 

Confirm and Authorize



## No-fee access to cash through extensive ATM network





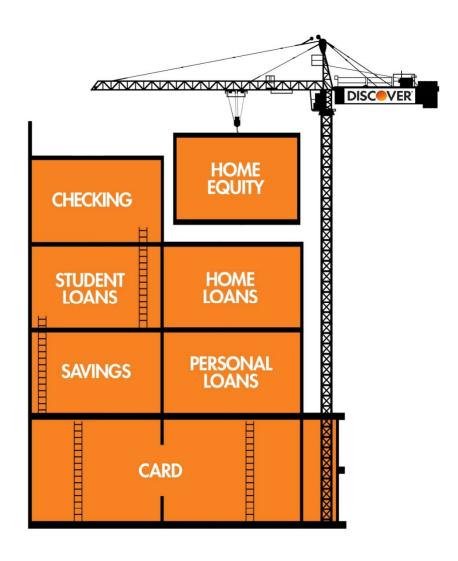


# Direct Cashback Checking will add a significant new product into our overall direct banking offering





# Continue to execute against strategic roadmap to deliver superior shareholder value





## 2013 Financial Community Briefing



Diane Offereins EVP, President – Payment Services

## Achieving our vision through investments in acceptance and network capabilities

- Strategic payment network alternative for emerging partners and technologies
- Broadening payment network capabilities
- Driving volume with issuer partners
- Continuing to expand domestic and international merchant acceptance



### Payments – delivering on our strategy

#### 2007

- \$186Bn volume
- \$37MM PBT
- 265,000+ ATMs
- 7MM+ acceptance locations
- Settled in 1 currency
- Operated in 34 countries/territories

**Owned** 





Network Alliances





#### 2012

- \$307Bn volume
- \$178MM PBT
- 900,000+ ATMs
- 21MM+ acceptance locations
- Settle in 27 currencies
- Operates in 185 countries/territories

























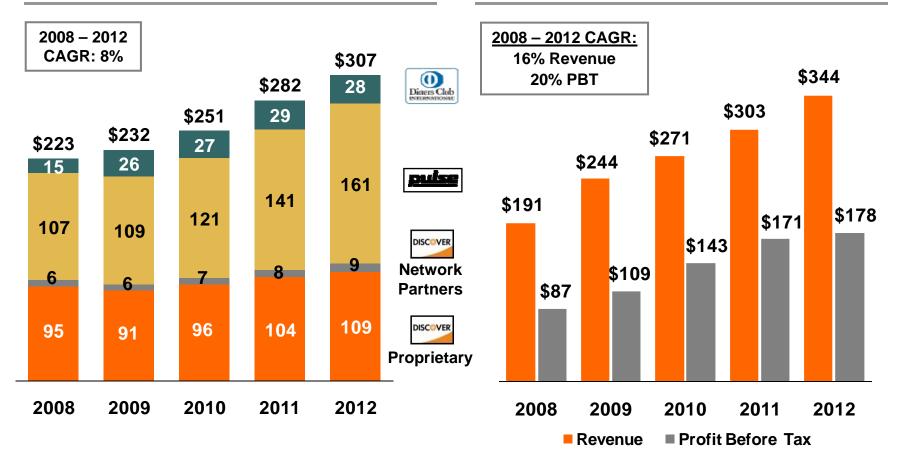
Fiscal year ending figures for 2007 and calendar year data for 2012



## Strong increase in volume and revenue



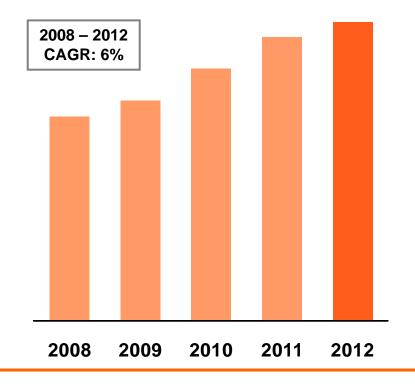
# Payment Services Revenue & Profit Before Tax (\$MM)



Source Discover, calendar year

## U.S. acceptance drives revenue growth

#### Active Merchant Outlets<sup>(1)</sup>



#### Areas of focus

- High Impact Merchant Program
  - Over 50K outlets activated,\$1.5Bn in volume since 2009
- Direct Mail and Site Visits
  - Over 1MM contacts in 2012 through direct mail and in-person visits
- Promotional Pricing
  - 2013 initiative further driving small merchant engagement

**2012 High Impact Merchant Marketing Wins** 











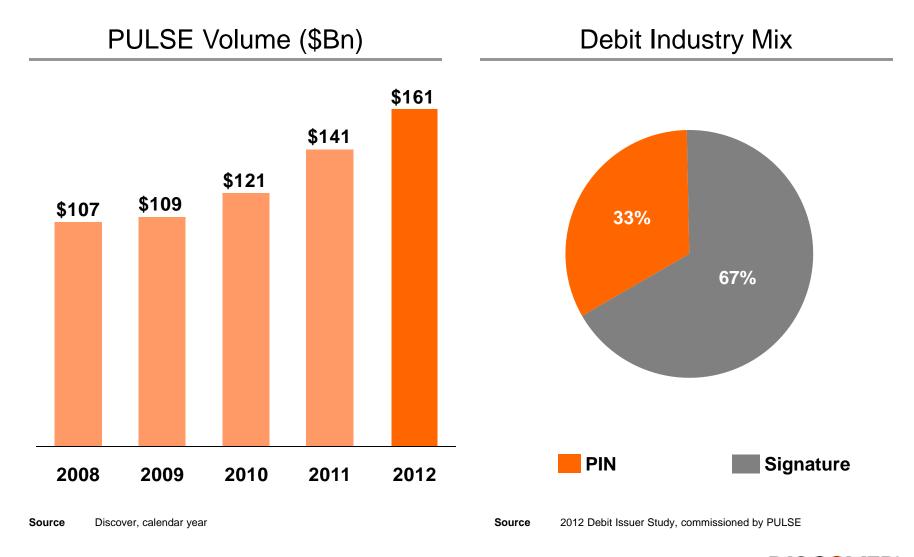




<sup>1.</sup> Merchants active in last 30 days



PULSE: Strong performance in a highly competitive environment



#### Expanding network to all debit transactions

#### Cadence Bank

- Discover signature debit agreement with Cadence Bank
- Growing pipeline of Discover debit opportunities



#### Other Responses

- Launch support of PINIess POS transactions under \$50 in 2Q13
- Pilot routing option to open signature debit transactions to PULSE in 3Q13
- Optimize product and pricing strategies to diversify revenue and support technology innovations



## Investing in Diners franchise partnerships

#### New partnerships with the largest credit issuers in:

India



Russia

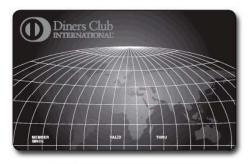


China











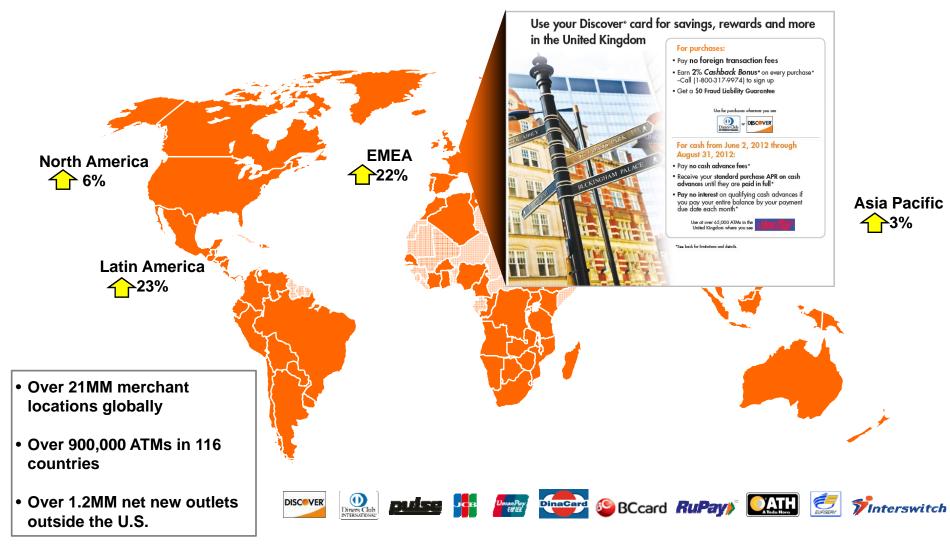




- Diners Club International issuing program launched in September 2012
- Diners Club International issuing program launched in July 2012
- On track to become the second franchise issuer of Discover Card in 2013
- Diners Club International issuing program will launch in 2013



# Strong global acceptance growth in 2012



#### Note(s)

- The map denotes countries or territories with transactional activity in the last year (bright orange)
- Outlet growth percentages based on year-over-year internal reporting
- Merchant locations based on Retail Banking Research



# Network alliance update





#### Investing in network capabilities

#### EMV / Chip

- Deploying Discover D-PAS domestically & internationally across our networks
- Discover uniquely licenses its D-PAS specification to networks lacking an EMV specification of their own

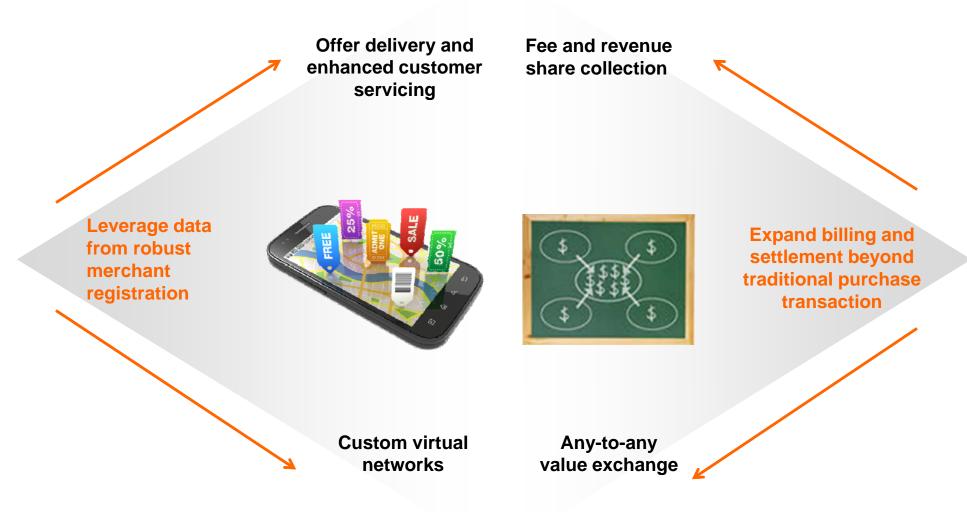


#### Mobile / Emerging

- Real-time "receipts", alerts, and offers delivered seamlessly from moment of payment to cardmember device
- Advanced authentication and security for mCommerce and eCommerce payments
- Linkage from mobile devices to cloud-based mobile wallets
- Rules and guidelines for mobile wallet providers to allow network-toissuer data flow



# Leveraging infrastructure for unique emerging payments solutions





## PayPal partnering with Discover to reach the physical POS



#### What is the opportunity?

- Leverages Discover's 9MM+ domestic merchant footprint
- Acquirer pricing set by PayPal
- Acceptance of PayPal is seamless to participating merchants

#### What does PayPal bring?

- PayPal has 50MM+ active domestic account holders
- PayPal's net Total Payment Volume for 2012, the total value of transactions, was \$145Bn
- Transactions are governed by PayPal operating regulations and program rules

#### What does Discover bring?

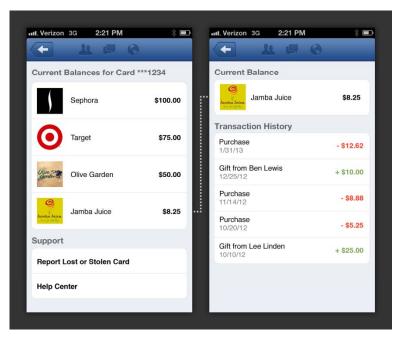
- Discover serves as a 3<sup>rd</sup> Party service provider to PayPal
- Contacted qualified merchants in the DFS retained portfolio
- DFS acquiring partners have been contacted to secure acceptance of PayPal at their merchants
- Program on-track to launch Spring 2013



## Unique network assets deliver another collaboration

- Facebook launched the Facebook Gift card program on January 31, 2013
- The Facebook Card will serve as a single access device to multiple merchant gift monies, stored in separate "purse" accounts
- Program provides consumer choice







# 2013 Financial Community Briefing



Mark Graf
EVP & Chief Financial Officer

## Financial drivers – the year ahead

- Targeting greater than industry average card loan growth
- Investing in growth opportunities while maintaining core expense discipline
- Funding benefit from low rate environment continues to help offset card yield compression
- Continuing to diversify funding and maintaining robust liquidity
- Capital supports growth, dividend actions and share repurchase



# Key long-term targets

|                                    | Growth<br>Rate |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Card Receivables                   | 2 - 5%         |
| Other Consumer Lending             | 5 - 10%        |
| Payments Volume                    | 10%+           |
| Tier 1 Common Ratio <sup>(1)</sup> | ~9.5%          |
| ROE                                | 15%+           |



Note(s)
1. Tier 1 common capital (non-GAAP measure) as a percent of risk-weighted assets under Basel I; see appendix for reconciliation

# Strong calendar year 2012 financial performance

|                                 |         |         | В/(     | (W)   |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| (\$MM, except per share data)   | CY2011  | CY2012  | \$Δ     | % Δ   |
| Net Interest Income             | \$4,900 | \$5,421 | \$521   | 11%   |
| Other Operating Revenue         | 2,203   | 2,269   | 66      | 3%    |
| Total Revenue                   | \$7,103 | \$7,690 | \$587   | 8%    |
| Net Charge-offs                 | \$2,012 | \$1,309 | \$703   | 35%   |
| Reserve Changes build/(release) | (1,033) | (457)   | (576)   | (56%) |
| Provision for Loan Loss         | \$979   | \$852   | \$127   | 13%   |
| Operating Expenses              | \$2,562 | \$3,074 | (\$512) | (20%) |
| Pretax Income                   | \$3,562 | \$3,764 | \$202   | 6%    |
| Net Income (Loss)               | \$2,260 | \$2,351 | \$91    | 4%    |
| <u></u>                         |         |         |         |       |
| Diluted EPS                     | \$4.13  | \$4.50  | \$0.37  | 9%    |
| ROE                             | 30%     | 26%     | -400    | bps   |

- Net interest income increased due to loan growth and margin expansion
- Less benefit from reserve releases offset by lower charge-offs
- Operating expense increased due to legal expenses, launch of home loans and other



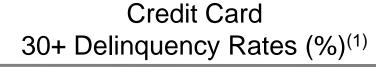
# Net interest margin remains above business model target

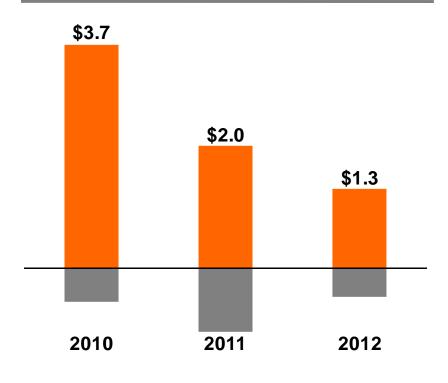
|                                    | CY20               | 011    | CY20               | 012    |   |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|
| (\$MM)                             | Average<br>Balance | Rate   | Average<br>Balance | Rate   |   |
| Loan receivables                   | \$53,971           | 11.69% | \$58,336           | 11.38% | <ul> <li>Lower funding costs more</li> </ul>                      |
| Other interest-earning assets      | ing assets 10,772  | 0.68%  | 12,523             | 0.77%  | than offset yield compression                                     |
| Total interest-earning assets      | \$64,743           | 9.86%  | \$70,859           | 9.50%  | Net Interest Margin Outlook:  - Net Interest Margin Outlook:      |
| Interest bearing deposits          | \$36,563           | 2.67%  | \$41,308           | 2.01%  | <ul> <li>Expected to remain<br/>above normalized range</li> </ul> |
| Borrowings                         | 18,625             | 2.70%  | 19,145             | 2.52%  | of 8.5-9.0% for 2013  |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities | \$55,188           | 2.68%  | \$60,453           | 2.21%  |   |
| NIM on receivables                 |                    | 9.08%  |                    | 9.29%  |   |
| NIM on interest-earning assets     |                    | 7.57%  |                    | 7.65%  |   |

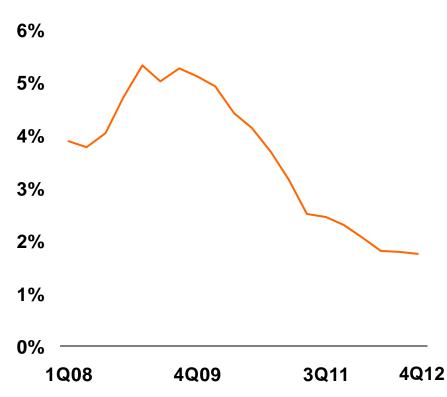


# Expect near-term stabilization in credit









■ Net Principal Charge-Off ■ Reserve Release

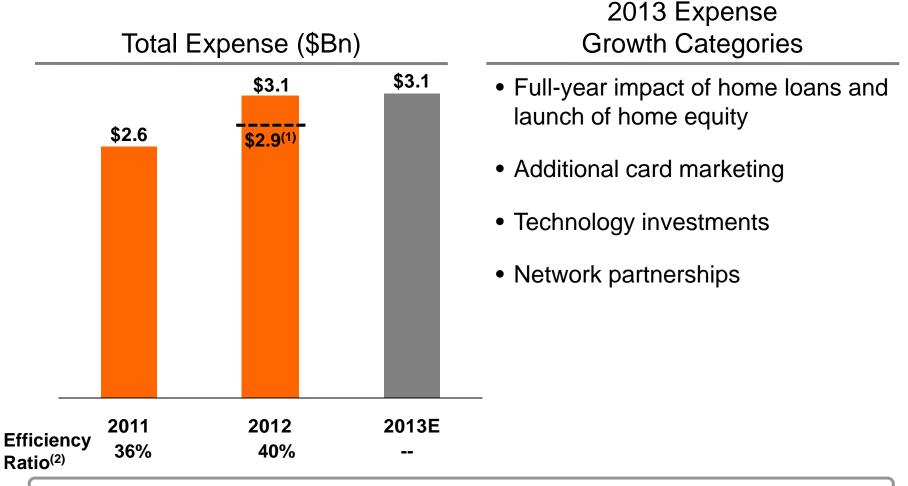
Source Discover, calendar year

Note(s)

1. Periods prior to 2010 are as adjusted for FAS 166/167



# Expenses driven by a purposeful increase in investments for future growth



Targeting normalized efficiency ratio of 38%+/- for the total company

Note(s)

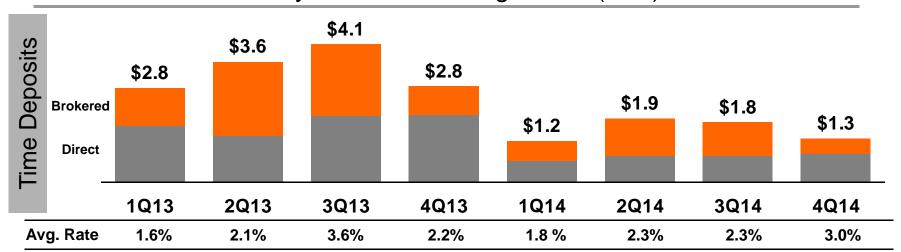


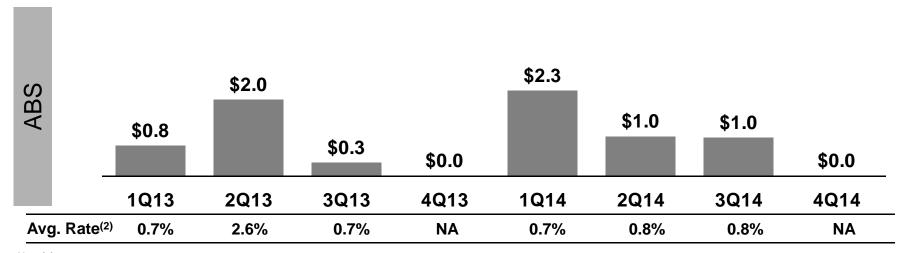
<sup>1.</sup> Adjusted for \$216 million of legal expenses incurred in 2012 and associated primarily with the CFPB and FDIC consent order

<sup>2.</sup> Defined as reported noninterest expense divided by total revenue (net interest income and noninterest income)

## High rate time deposits continue to roll off

#### Maturity Schedule through 2014 (\$Bn)<sup>(1)</sup>





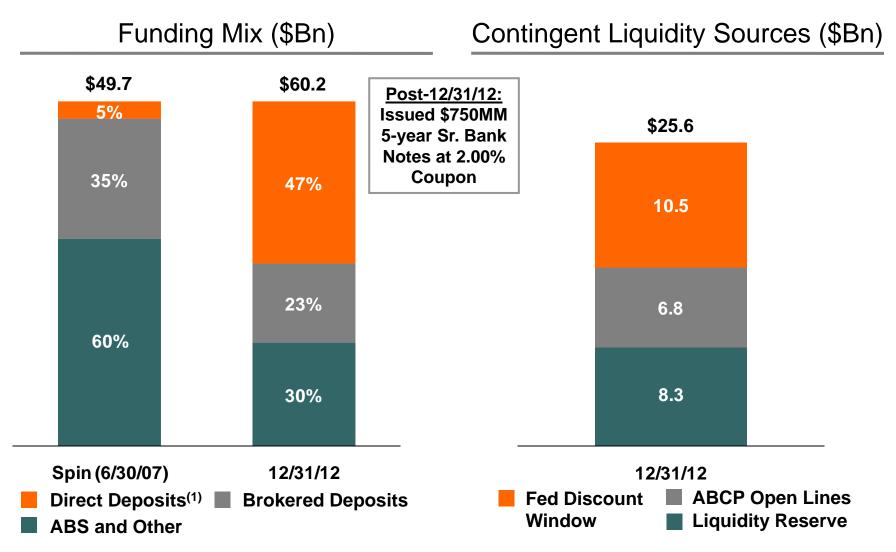
#### Note(s)



<sup>1.</sup> Based on liabilities on the balance sheet as of 12/31/12; excludes expected new issuances and FDIC costs

<sup>2.</sup> Floating rate ABS is based on market rate estimates as of 2/28/13

# Continuing to strengthen and diversify funding sources while maintaining robust liquidity



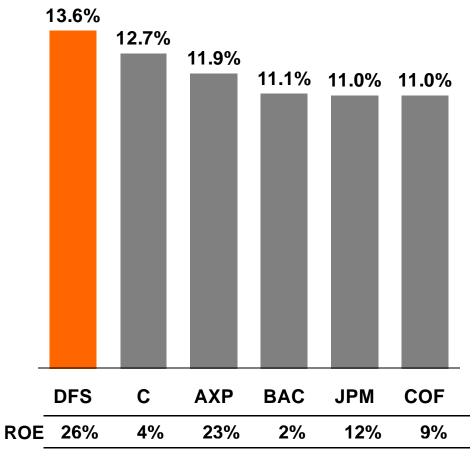


<sup>1.</sup> Includes affinity deposits



#### Excess capital can drive shareholder returns

#### 4Q12 Tier 1 Common Ratio<sup>(1)</sup>



- Despite excess capital, generating returns above 15% ROE target
- Returned ~\$1.4Bn in capital to shareholders in 2012 through share repurchases and dividends
  - Repurchased 6% of shares
  - Increased dividend 40%
- Will deploy excess capital through
  - Organic growth
  - Dividend actions
  - Share repurchases
  - Disciplined acquisitions

**Source** SNL, regulatory filings. Calendar year 2012 return on equity (ROE) **Note(s)** 



Tier 1 common capital (non-GAAP measure) as a percent of risk-weighted assets under Basel I; see appendix for reconciliation

#### Well positioned for 2013

- Greater than industry average card loan growth
- Net interest margin expected to be above target
- Expenses driven by prudent investments for growth
- Card delinquency trends are not indicating a change in credit environment
- Capital position / generation supports growth, dividend actions, share repurchases and potential acquisitions



# 2013 Financial Community Briefing



David Nelms
Chairman & Chief Executive Officer



## The leading direct bank and payments partner









# Appendix



#### Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP data

| (unaudited, \$ in billions, calendar year data)   | 12/31/10 | 12/31/11 | 12/31/12 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| GAAP Recorded Balance Purchased (Private) Credit Impaired Student Loans (ending loans)            | \$3.1    | \$5.2    | \$4.7    |
| Adjustment for Purchase Accounting Discount   | 0.6      | 0.5      | 0.3      |
| Contractual Value Purchased (Private) Credit Impaired Student Loans (ending loans) <sup>(1)</sup> | \$3.7    | \$5.7    | \$5.0    |
| GAAP Private Student Loans (ending loans)   | 1.0      | 2.1      | 3.1      |
| Contractual Value Private Student Loans (ending loans) <sup>(1)</sup>                             | \$4.7    | \$7.8    | \$8.1    |

\$90.6

| (unaudited, \$ in billions, calendar year data)  | Twelve Months Ended<br>12/31/12 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| GAAP Recorded Balance Purchased (Private) Credit Impaired Student Loans (average loans)            | \$5.0                           |
| Adjustment for Purchase Accounting Discount  | 0.4                             |
| Contractual Value Purchased (Private) Credit Impaired Student Loans (average loans) <sup>(1)</sup> | \$5.4                           |
| GAAP Private Student Loans (average loans)   | 2.6                             |
| Contractual Value Private Student Loans (average loans) <sup>(1)</sup>                             | \$8.0                           |
|  | Twelve Months Ended             |
| (unaudited, \$ in millions, calendar year data)  | 12/31/12                        |
| GAAP Private Student Loan Net Principal Charge-offs  | \$19.8                          |
| Adjustment for Purchased (Private) Credit Impaired Student Loans Net Principal Charge-offs         | 70.8                            |

| (unaudited, \$ in millions, calendar year data)                         | Twelve Months Ended<br>12/31/12 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Card Pretax Income  | \$3,295                         |
| Non-Card Pretax Income  | 291                             |
| GAAP Direct Banking Pretax Income                                       | \$3,586                         |
| Card Pretax Income  | \$3,295                         |
| Card Reserve Changes  | 488                             |
| Card Pretax Income (Excluding Reserve Changes)                          | \$2,807                         |
| GAAP Average Card Receivables   | \$47,539                        |
| Card Pretax Return on Assets (Excluding Reserve Changes) <sup>(3)</sup> | 5.9%                            |

#### Note(s)

Contractual Private Student Loan Net Principal Charge-offs<sup>(2)</sup>

- The contractual value of the purchased private student loan portfolio is a non-GAAP measure and represents purchased private student loans excluding the purchase accounting
  discount. The contractual value of the private student loan portfolio is meaningful to investors to understand total outstanding student loan balances without the purchase accounting
  discount.
- 2. Contractual private student loan net principal charge-offs is a non-GAAP measure and include net charge-offs on purchase credit impaired loans. Under GAAP any losses on such loans are charged against the nonaccretable difference established in purchased credit impaired accounting and are not reported as charge-offs. Contractual net principal charge-offs is meaningful to investors to see total portfolio losses.
- 3. Card pre-tax return on assets excluding loss reserve changes is a non-GAAP measure and represents the pre-tax earnings of Discover's U.S. credit card business excluding changes to the allowance for loan loss reserve. Card pre-tax return on assets excluding loss reserve changes is a meaningful measure to investors because it provides a competitive performance benchmark.



## Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP data (cont'd)

| (unaudited, \$ in millions, calendar year data)   | 12/31/2012       |
|---|------------------|
| Tier 1 Common Equity Reconciliation  Total Shareholders' Equity  Effect of certain items in Accumulated | \$9,313          |
| Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) excluded from Tier 1 Common Equity Less: Ineligible Goodwill and      | 72               |
| Intangible Assets Total Tier 1 Common Equity <sup>(1)</sup>   | (475)<br>\$8,910 |
| Risk Weighted Assets  | \$65,522         |
| Tier 1 Common Ratio <sup>(2)</sup>  | 13.6%            |

#### Note(s):

1. Tier 1 common equity, a non-GAAP financial measure, represents common equity and the effect of certain items in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) excluded from tier 1 common equity, less goodwill and intangibles. Other financial services companies may also use tier 1 common equity and definitions may vary, so we advise users of this information to exercise caution in comparing tier 1 common equity of different companies. Tier 1 common equity is included to support the tier 1 common capital ratio which is meaningful to investors to assess the quality and composition of the Company's capital. Additionally, proposed international banking capital standards (Basel III) include measures that rely on the tier 1 common capital ratio.

2. Tier 1 Common Capital Ratio represents tier 1 common equity, a non-GAAP measure, divided by risk-weighted assets.

